



ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

In accordance with ISO 14025:2006 and
EN 15804:2012+A2:2019/AC:2021 for:



THE INTERNATIONAL EPD® SYSTEM

The International EPD® System:

Program operator: EPD International AB

Registration number: EPD-IES-0022398

An EPD should provide current information and may be updated if conditions change. The stated validity is therefore subject to the continued registration and publication at www.environdec.com



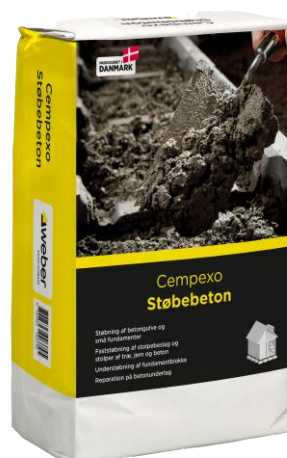
Cempexo Støbebeton Version 1

Date of publication: 2025/05/23

Validity: 5 years

Valid until: 2030/05/22

Scope of the EPD®: Denmark



Programme information

Programme:	The International EPD® System
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CEN standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019/AC:2021 as the Core Product Category Rules (PCR)

Product category rules (PCR): PCR 2019:14 Construction Products, version 1.3.2

PCR review was conducted by: The Technical Committee of the International EPD System. See www.environdec.com for a list of members.

Review chair: Claudia A. Peña, University of Concepción, Chile.

The review panel may be contacted via the Secretariat www.environdec.com/contact.

Independent third-party verification of the declaration and data, according to ISO 14025:2006:

☐ EPD process certification ☒ EPD verification

Third party verifier: Chris Foster, EuGeos SRL, Bruxelles, Belgium

E-mail: chrisf@eugeous.eu

Approved by: The International EPD® System

Procedure for follow-up of data during EPD validity involves third part verifier: ☐ Yes ☒ No

The EPD owner has the sole ownership, liability and responsibility for the EPD.

EPDs within the same product category but registered in different EPD programmes, or not compliant with EN 15804, may not be comparable. For two EPDs to be comparable, they must be based on the same PCR (including the same version number) or be based on fully-aligned PCRs or versions of PCRs; cover products with identical functions, technical performances and use (e.g. identical declared/functional units); have equivalent system boundaries and descriptions of data; apply equivalent data quality requirements, methods of data collection, and allocation methods; apply identical cut-off rules and impact assessment methods (including the same version of characterization factors); have equivalent content declarations; and be valid at the time of comparison. For further information about comparability, see EN 15804 and ISO 14025.

Product information

Product name: Cempexo Støbebeton

Declared unit: 1 kg

UN CPC CODE: 37510 Non-refractory mortars and concretes

Company information

Manufacturer: Saint-Gobain Denmark A/S, Weber, Silovej 3, Karlstrup, 2690 Karlslunde

Website: Saint-gobain.dk

Production plant(s): Karlstrup, Denmark

Management system - related certifications: ISO 9001 (Certificate No.: DK017341), ISO 14001 (Certificate No.: DK017340)

About: Saint-Gobain Denmark A/S Weber is producing solutions for facades, tiles, floors, concrete work, masonry mortar and much more. They have four sites in Denmark: Karlstrup, Galten, Kværndrup and Brabrand.

LCA & EPD Information

Owner of the declaration: Saint-Gobain Denmark A/S, Weber

Contact person: EPD Specialist Team (EPDNordic@saint-gobain.com)

EPD® prepared by: Helene Løvkvist Andersen (Helene.lovkvist.andersen@saint-gobain.com)

Type of EPD: Cradle to gate with options, modules C1-C4 and module D.

Geographical scope of the EPD®: Denmark

Year of data collection: 2024



Product description

Product description and description of use

This Environmental Product Declaration (EPD®) describes the environmental impacts of 1 kg of Cempexo Støbebeton delivered in 15 kg bags.

Cempexo Støbebeton is used for casting, such as screed layers, foundations, encasing piles, and for repairing concrete.

All technical characteristics and properties can be found on the website:
<https://www.saint-gobain.dk/weber/produktoversigt/cempexo-stoebebeton>

Technical data/physical characteristics:

Technical data / physical characteristics	
Reaction to fire	A1 (EN 998-1:2016)
Compressive Strength	> 30 MPa (DS/EN 196-1)

Declaration of the main product components and/or materials

Description of the main components and/or materials:

Product components	Weight (%)	Post-consumer material weight (%)	Biogenic material weight- % and kg C/ DU
Binder	10 - 30%	0%	-
Filler / Aggregates	67 – 90%	0%	-
Additives	0 - 3%	0%	-
Sum	100%		
Packaging materials	Weight (kg)	Weight-% (vs the product)	Biogenic material, weight- kg C/ DU
Composite bag	0,004 kg	0,4%	0,001 kg
LDPE	0,0005 kg	0,05%	-
Wooden pallet	0,023 kg	2,3%	0,01 kg

Hazardous substances

At the date of issue of this declaration, there is no “Substance of Very High Concern” (SVHC) in concentration above 0.1% by weight, and neither do their packaging, following the European REACH regulation (Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemicals).

The verifier and the program operator do not make any claim nor have any responsibility of the legality of the product.

LCA calculation information

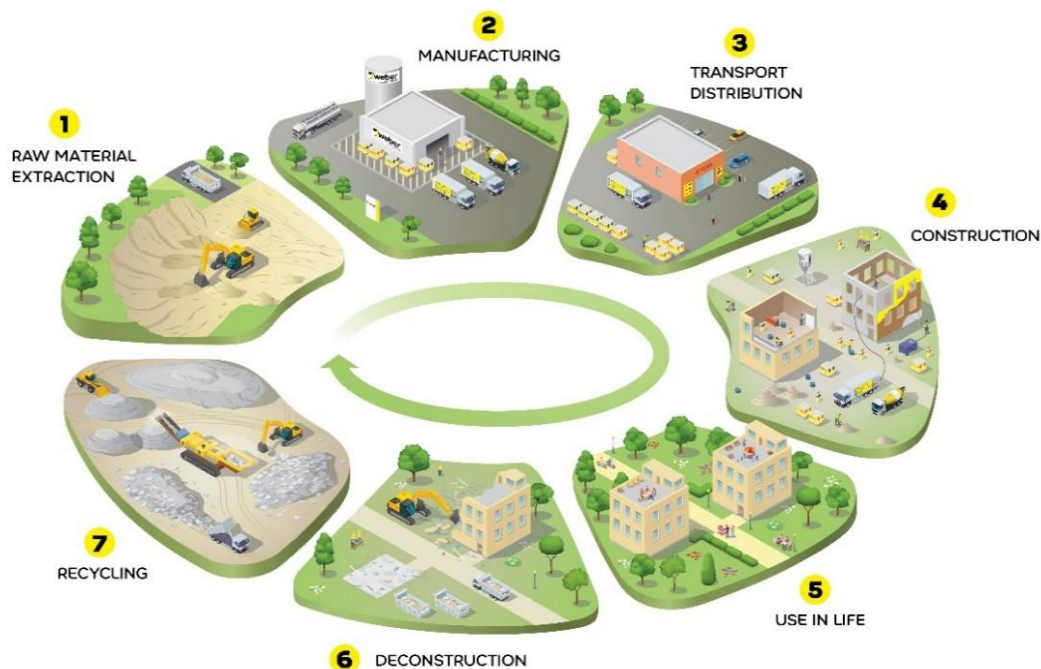
Parameter	Information
Type of EPD	Cradle to gate with options, modules C1-C4 and module D.
Declared unit	1 kg of Cempexo Støbebeton
System boundaries	Mandatory stages = A1-A3; C1-C4 and D; Optional stages = A4-A5; B1-B7.
Scenarios	The scenarios included in this study are currently in use and are representative for one of the most probable alternatives.
Reference service life (RSL)	The Reference Service Life (RSL) of the mortar product is considered to be the same RSL as the building, in this study 50 years. This 50-year value is the amount of time that we recommend our products last for without refurbishment and corresponds to standard building design life.
Cut-off rules	All data is available, no cut-off rules have been applied in this study. In the case that there was a need to apply cut-off rules: the process energy and materials representing less than 1% of the whole energy and mass used can be excluded (if they do not cause significant impacts). The addition of all the inputs and outputs excluded cannot be bigger than the 5% of the whole mass and energy used, as well of the emissions to environment occurred. Flows related to human activities such as employee transport are excluded. The construction of plants, production of machines and transportation systems are excluded since the related flows are supposed to be negligible compared to the production of the building product when compared at these systems lifetime level.
Allocations	Allocation has been avoided when possible and when not possible a mass allocation has been applied. The polluter pays and the modularity principles as well have been followed.
Geographical coverage And time period	Scope: Denmark Data is collected from one production site Karlstrup, Denmark Data collected for the year 2024
Background data source	The databases Sphera 2023.2 and ecoinvent v.3.9.1
Characterization factors	EF3.1
Software	Sphera LCA for experts (GaBi) 10

LCA scope

System boundaries (X=included. MND=module not declared)

	Product stage			Construction stage		Use stage							End of life stage				Benefits and loads beyond the system boundary
	Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Construction-Installation process	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-recovery
Module	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Modules declared	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Geography	GLO	GLO	DK	DK	DK	DK							DK	DK	DK	DK	DK
Specific data used ¹	94%																
Variation products	0%																
Variation sites	0%																

Life cycle stages



¹ For this study, specific data is considered as A2 transport and energy + water consumptions and wastes related to the manufacturing process and EPD data used for Raw materials.

A1-A3. Product stage

The product stage of plaster products is subdivided into 3 modules:

A1. Raw materials supply

This module includes the extraction and transformation of raw materials.

A2. Transport to the manufacturer

This module includes the transportation of raw materials to the manufacturing site.

The modelling includes road, boat and/or train transportations.

A3. Manufacturing

This module includes the manufacture of products and the manufacturing of packaging.

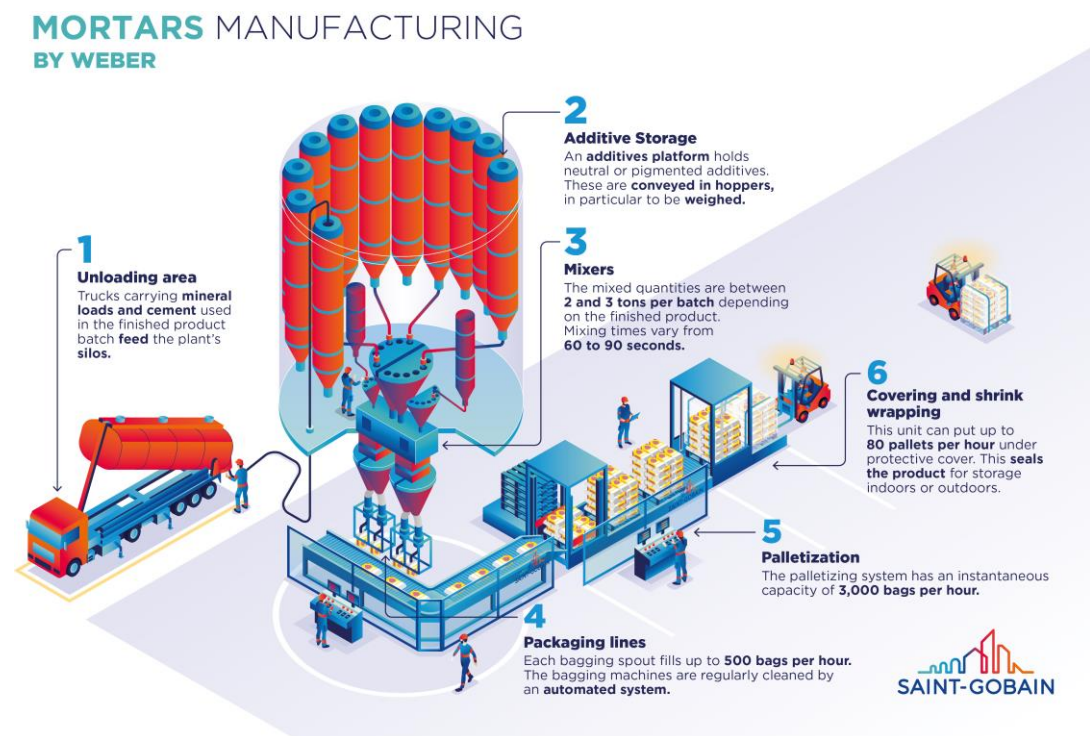
The processing of any waste arising from this stage is also included.

During the manufacturing process, electricity based on 100% renewable electricity bought with Guarantee of Origin (GO) has been used. The amount of electricity purchases with GO's correspond to 100% of the electricity consumed at the manufacturing site, leaving 0% to be covered by Danish national grid mix.

Manufacturing process flow diagram

System diagram:

Basic scheme of a Mortar Production line



Manufacturing in detail:

The manufacturing activities include grinding, drying, storing, mixing, packing and internal transportation. Packaging-related flows in the production process and all up-stream packaging are included in the manufacturing module, i.e., wooden pallets, composite bags, and LDPE film.

Electricity information

The factory based in Karlstrup, Denmark, uses the following electricity description.

Parameter	Value / description
Location	Electricity purchased by Saint-Gobain Gobain Denmark A/S
Share of electricity covered by Guarantee of Origin	100% of the electricity consumption is covered by the GO
Geographical representativeness description	Split of electricity bought with Guarantee of Origin: Hydro 100 %
Reference year	2024 <i>The GO will be prolonged to be valid at least to the validity of this EPD.</i>
Type of dataset	Cradle to gate from Sphera and ecoinvent databases
Source	Guarantee of Origin: Sphera dataset (2023) and Entilios (Supplier of GO)
CO ₂ emission (kg CO ₂ eq. / kWh)	Guarantee of Origin: 0,006 kg of CO ₂ eq /kWh (Climate Change Fossil)

A4-A5. Construction process stage

The construction process is divided into 2 modules:

A4. Transport to the building site:

This module includes transport from the production gate to the building site. Transport is calculated based on a scenario with the parameters described in the following table.

Parameter	Value / Description
Fuel type and consumption of vehicle or vehicle type used for transport e.g., long distance truck, boat, etc.	Freight truck, maximum load weight of 27 t and consumption of 0,38 liters diesel per km. Real 24 t payload
Distance	173 km by truck (Denmark)
Capacity utilization (including empty returns)	100% of the capacity in volume 62% of the capacity in weight 30% of empty returns
Bulk density of transported products	1240 kg/m ³

A5. Installation in the building:

This module includes the parameters for installing the product at the building site. All installation materials and their waste processing are included.

Parameter	Value / Description
Secondary materials for installation (specified by materials)	None
Water use	0,14 liters/kg of dry mortar
Other resource use	None
Quantitative description of energy type (regional mix) and consumption during the installation process	0,0069 MJ/kg of dry mortar
Wastage of materials on the building site before waste processing, generated by the product's installation (specified by type)	Product: 5% Composite bag: 100% LDPE: 100% Wooden pallet: 100%
Output materials (specified by type) as results of waste processing at the building site e.g., of collection for recycling, for energy recovering, disposal (specified by route)	Product: 0,05 kg to landfill Composite bag: 0,004 kg, 100% incineration w. energy recovering LDPE: 0,00049 kg, 99% recycling, 1% incineration w. energy recovery Wooden pallet: 0,02 kg reused, 0,003 kg; 96% recycled, 2,5% incineration w. energy recovery, 1,5% landfill
Use of pallet	7 times before EOL
Distance to waste treatment facilities	50 km to landfill
Direct emissions to ambient air, soil, and water	None

B1-B7. Use stage (excluding potential savings)

The use stage is divided into the following modules:

- B1: Use
- B2: Maintenance
- B3: Repair
- B4: Replacement
- B5: Refurbishment
- B6: Operational energy use
- B7: Operational water use

Once installation is complete, no actions or technical operations are required during the use stages until the end-of-life stage. The product does not require any energy, water or material input to keep it in working condition. The product covered by this EPD does not require any maintenance as it is aimed for gluing different types of tiles. In addition, due to the product durability, maintenance, repair, replacement, or restoration are irrelevant in the specified applications. Declared product performances therefore assume a working life that equals the building's lifetime. For this reason, no environmental loads are attributed to any of the modules between B1 and B7. Carbonization has not been included.

C1-C4. End of Life Stage

This stage includes the next modules:

C1. Deconstruction, demolition

The de-construction and/or dismantling of the product take part of the demolition of the entire building.

C2. Transport to waste processing

Transport to waste processing

C3. Waste processing for reuse, recovery and/or recycling

Waste processing for reuse, recovery and/or recycling.

90% of the product is considered to be recycled.

C4. Disposal

10% of the product is considered to be sent to landfill.

Description of the scenarios and additional technical information for the end of life:

Parameter	Value / Description
Energy for demolition and sorting	0,045 MJ/kg diesel
Collection process specified by type	1 kg product + part of water from A5 collected with mixed construction waste.
Recovery system specified by type	90% of product to recycling
Disposal specified by type	10% of product to municipal landfill
Assumptions for scenario development (e.g., transportation)	Truck, maximum load weight of 27 t and consumption, payload 24 t with fuel consumption of 0,38 liters diesel per km. Distance to landfill: 50 km Distance to recycling: 50 km

D. Reuse/recovery/recycling potential

90% of the product wastes is recycled (road filling) which is accounted for in module D.

For the packaging parts going to recycling and incineration with energy recovery, these are considered in module D.

LCA results

As specified in EN 15804:2012+A2:2019/AC:2021 and the Product-Category Rules, the environmental impacts are declared and reported using the baseline characterization factors from the ILCD. Raw materials and energy consumption, as well as transport distances have been taken directly from the manufacturing plant. Characterization factors of EN15804 are based on EF 3.1.

EPD's has been used as datasets for certain raw materials; all made in accordance with EN 15804:2012+A2:2019/AC:2021, most of them with Characterization factors EF3.1.

The use of EF3.0 characterization factors might cause uncertainties in the result, however, these EPD's are the newest EPD's from our suppliers.

The estimated impact results are only relative statements which do not indicate the end points of the impact categories, exceeding threshold values, safety margins or risks.

All emissions to air, water, and soil, and all materials and energy used have been included.

The results of the impact categories abiotic depletion of minerals and metals, land use, human toxicity (cancer), human toxicity, noncancer and ecotoxicity (freshwater) may be highly uncertain in LCAs that include capital goods/infrastructure in generic datasets in case infrastructure/capital goods contribute greatly to the total results. This is because the LCI data of infrastructure/capital goods used to quantify these indicators in currently available generic datasets sometimes lack temporal, technological, and geographical representativeness. Caution should be taken when using the results of these indicators for decision-making purposes.

The optional indicators are not included in this EPD.

Since this EPD includes module C, we strongly advise not to use the results of modules A1-A3 without considering the results of module C.

All figures refer to a declared unit of 1 kg of Cempexo Støbebeton produced at a single plant; Karlstrup, Denmark.

Environmental Impacts

		Product stage	Construction stage		Use stage							End of life stage				Benefits and loads beyond the life cycle
Environmental indicators		A1 / A2 / A3	A4 Transport	A5 Installation	B1 Use	B2 Maintenance	B3 Repair	B4 Replacement	B5 Refurbishment	B6 Operational energy use	B7 Operational water use	C1 Deconstruction / demolition	C2 Transport	C3 Waste processing	C4 Disposal	D Reuse, recovery, recycling
	Climate Change (total) [kg CO ₂ eq.]	1,11E-01	1,17E-02	5,34E-02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,24E-03	3,52E-03	0	1,58E-03	2,46E-03
	Climate Change (fossil) [kg CO ₂ eq.]	1,52E-01	1,16E-02	1,31E-02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,23E-03	3,48E-03	0	1,57E-03	2,11E-03
	Climate Change (biogenic) [kg CO ₂ eq.]	-4,10E-02	3,07E-05	4,32E-02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,67E-06	9,25E-06	0	4,40E-06	3,18E-04
	Climate Change (land use change) [kg CO ₂ eq.]	1,11E-04	1,09E-04	1,66E-05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,07E-08	3,27E-05	0	4,95E-06	2,80E-05
	Ozone depletion [kg CFC-11 eq.]	3,08E-10	1,03E-15	1,92E-11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,26E-16	3,26E-16	0	4,05E-15	7,43E-11
	Acidification terrestrial and freshwater [Mole of H ⁺ eq.]	6,73E-04	1,33E-05	2,92E-05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,67E-06	4,05E-06	0	1,13E-05	2,05E-05
	Eutrophication freshwater [kg P eq.]	4,80E-06	4,28E-08	1,57E-07	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,19E-10	1,29E-08	0	3,21E-09	-1,89E-06
	Eutrophication marine [kg N eq.]	5,57E-05	4,54E-06	1,68E-05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,31E-06	1,39E-06	0	2,92E-06	1,75E-05
	Eutrophication terrestrial [Mole of N eq.]	1,81E-03	5,36E-05	1,01E-04	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,55E-05	1,64E-05	0	3,21E-05	1,33E-04
	Photochemical ozone formation - human health [kg NMVOC eq.]	4,58E-04	1,15E-05	2,75E-05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,98E-06	3,52E-06	0	8,81E-06	3,74E-05
	Resource use, mineral and metals [kg Sb eq.] ²	1,71E-06	7,63E-10	5,85E-08	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,29E-11	2,30E-10	0	7,37E-11	1,91E-10
	Resource use, energy carriers [MJ] ²	1,19E+00	1,60E-01	9,56E-02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,64E-02	4,81E-02	0	2,12E-02	-4,96E-03
	Water deprivation potential [m ³ world equiv.] ²	1,29E-02	1,35E-04	7,78E-03	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,09E-05	4,09E-05	0	1,75E-04	2,35E-04

² Disclaimer 2: The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator
The results of the optional impact categories land use, human toxicity (cancer), human toxicity, noncancer and ecotoxicity (freshwater) are not included in this EPD

Resources Use

Resources Use indicators	Product stage	Construction stage		Use stage							End of life stage				Benefits and loads beyond the life cycle
	A1 / A2 / A3	A4 Transport	A5 Installation	B1 Use	B2 Maintenance	B3 Repair	B4 Replacement	B5 Refurbishment	B6 Operational energy use	B7 Operational water use	C1 Deconstruction / demolition	C2 Transport	C3 Waste processing	C4 Disposal	D Reuse, recovery, recycling
 Use of renewable primary energy (PERE) [MJ] ³	4,93E-01	1,13E-02	4,19E-02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,49E-04	3,41E-03	0	3,46E-03	-1,03E-01
 Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (PERM) [MJ] ³	5,03E-02	0	-3,59E-01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
 Total use of renewable primary energy resources (PERT) [MJ] ³	5,43E-01	1,13E-02	-3,18E-01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,49E-04	3,41E-03	0	3,46E-03	-1,03E-01
 Use of non-renewable primary energy (PENRE) [MJ] ³	7,83E-01	1,60E-01	7,56E-02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,66E-02	4,82E-02	0	2,12E-02	-5,00E-03
 Use of Non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (PENRM) [MJ] ³	4,05E-01	0	-1,90E-03	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
 Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources (PENRT) [MJ] ³	1,19E+00	1,60E-01	7,37E-02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,66E-02	4,82E-02	0	2,12E-02	-5,00E-03
 Input of secondary material (SM) [kg]	3,50E-02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
 Use of renewable secondary fuels (RSF) [MJ]	3,07E-01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
 Use of non-renewable secondary fuels (NRSF) [MJ]	2,54E-01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
 Use of net fresh water (FW) [m ³]	3,52E-04	1,25E-05	1,91E-04	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,05E-07	3,76E-06	0	5,36E-06	1,41E-06

³ From EPD International Construction Product PCR 1.3.2 (Annex 3). The option B was retained to calculate the primary energy use indicators.

Waste Category & Output flows

Waste Category & Output Flows	Product stage	Construction stage		Use stage							End of life stage				Benefits and loads beyond the life cycle
	A1 / A2 / A3	A4 Transport	A5 Installation	B1 Use	B2 Maintenance	B3 Repair	B4 Replacement	B5 Refurbishment	B6 Operational	B7 Operational water	C1 Deconstruction / demolition	C2 Transport	C3 Waste processing	C4 Disposal	D Reuse, recovery, recycling
 Hazardous waste disposed (HWD) [kg]	1,82E-05	5,93E-13	1,79E-07	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,63E-13	1,75E-13	0	4,62E-13	3,83E-07
 Non-hazardous waste disposed (NHWD) [kg]	4,50E-03	2,31E-05	5,87E-02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,17E-05	6,99E-06	0	1,06E-01	-3,93E-02
 Radioactive waste disposed (RWD) [kg]	6,25E-06	2,07E-07	4,14E-06	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,53E-08	6,53E-08	0	2,42E-07	-2,08E-06
 Components for re-use (CRU) [kg]	0	0	2,11E-02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
 Materials for Recycling (MFR) [kg]	1,68E-02	0	4,22E-03	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,55E-01	0	0
 Material for Energy Recovery (MER) [kg] ⁴	3,95E-05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
 Exported electrical energy (EEE) [MJ]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
 Exported thermal energy (EET) [MJ]	0	0	5,74E-04	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

⁴ The thermal efficiency of the waste incineration is less than 60%. According to EN 15804+A2, if the efficiency is less than 60% it cannot be considered in the MER indicator

Additional indicators from EN 15804

		Product stage	Construction stage		Use stage							End of life stage				Benefits and loads beyond the life cycle
Environmental indicators		A1 / A2 / A3	A4 Transport	A5 Installation	B1 Use	B2 Maintenance	B3 Repair	B4 Replacement	B5 Refurbishment	B6 Operational energy use	B7 Operational water use	C1 Deconstruction / demolition	C2 Transport	C3 Waste processing	C4 Disposal	D Reuse, recovery, recycling
	GWP-GHG / GWP-IOBC [kg CO ₂ eq.] ⁵	1,52E-01	1,17E-02	1,31E-02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,23E-03	3,51E-03	0	1,58E-03	2,14E-03

Information on biogenic carbon content

		At factory gate
Biogenic Carbon Content in kg C		A1 / A2 / A3
	Biogenic carbon content in product [kg]	0
	Biogenic carbon content in packaging [kg]	1,1E-02

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO₂.

Biogenic carbon content in the product has not been declared as it is less than 5% of the product mass.

⁵ The indicator includes all greenhouse gases included in GWP-total but excludes biogenic carbon dioxide uptake and emissions and biogenic carbon stored in the product. This indicator is thus almost equal to the GWP indicator originally defined in EN 15804:2012+A1:2013.

Additional information

Indoor Environment

The product has no indoor environmental label.

Information related to Sector EPD

This is a product specific EPD, therefore no information needed.

Differences with previous versions of the EPD

This is the first version of the EPD

References

1. ISO 14040:2006: Environmental Management-Life Cycle Assessment-Principles and framework.
2. ISO 14044:2006: Environmental Management-Life Cycle Assessment-Requirements and guidelines.
3. ISO 14025:2006: Environmental labels and Declarations-Type III Environmental Declarations-Principles and procedures.
4. EN 998-1:2016 Specification for mortar for masonry Rendering and plastering mortar
5. EN 15804:2012+A1:2013 - Sustainability of construction works - Environmental product declarations - Core rules for the product category of construction products
6. EN 15804:2012+A2:2019/AC:2021 - Sustainability of construction works - Environmental product declarations - Core rules for the product category of construction products
7. EPD International (2021) General Programme Instructions for the International EPD® System. Version 4.0. www.environdec.com.
8. EN 15978 Sustainability of construction works - Assessment of environmental performance of buildings - Calculation method
9. The International EPD System PCR 2019:14 Construction products and Construction services. Version 1.3.2
10. European Chemical Agency, Candidate List of substances of very high concern for Authorization. <https://echa.europa.eu/candidate-list-table>
11. LCA report, Karlstrup, Saint-Gobain Denmark A/S, Weber, 04.2025_v1